

Table VII.A.2.a(2008) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2008

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	34.2%	33.0%	32.8%	42.6%	43.0%	31.3%
New England:						
Connecticut	27.5%	25.6%	30.3% *	39.8% *	42.4%	25.2%
Maine	28.1%	25.1%	38.7%	27.9% *	37.9%	23.6%
Massachusetts	29.1%	29.7%	38.2%	14.9%	40.6%	26.3%
New Hampshire	31.9%	31.4%	40.1%	24.7%	44.9%	28.6%
Rhode Island	28.2%	29.8%	21.8% *	29.2%	37.0%	25.8%
Vermont	33.1%	37.9%	15.4%	29.3%	32.6%	33.3%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	25.5%	24.1%	23.5% *	41.0%	47.2%	21.8%
New York	27.3%	25.3%	25.4%	38.0%	30.5%	26.5%
Pennsylvania	35.3%	38.0%	14.9%	40.5%	41.9%	33.2%
East North Central:						
Illinois	37.4%	38.8%	33.5%	34.8%	44.6%	34.9%
Indiana	39.3%	35.4%	46.2%	49.0%	52.8%	34.3%
Michigan	30.2%	28.5%	27.0%	40.8%	37.4%	27.2%
Ohio	34.8%	29.4%	32.3%	54.5%	40.4%	32.2%
Wisconsin	30.9%	28.6%	42.5%	22.7%	40.3%	27.6%
West North Central:						
Iowa	33.8%	30.6%	46.9%	36.6%	35.1%	33.3%
Kansas	33.4%	30.9%	31.9% *	48.4%	38.9%	31.2%
Minnesota	37.2%	34.1%	52.6%	32.8%	39.8%	36.2%
Missouri	34.3%	36.8%	29.2%	24.3%	37.5%	33.0%
Nebraska	34.6%	37.1%	29.2% *	25.8%	30.2%	36.9%
North Dakota	35.1%	34.5%	38.9%	33.8% *	44.3%	31.3%
South Dakota	28.5%	29.1%	18.6%	35.7%	33.9%	25.3%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	40.0%	40.0%	36.6%	43.1%	57.0%	34.9%
District of Columbia	38.0%	37.8%	42.6%	30.6% *	38.3%	37.9%
Florida	38.0%	33.4%	44.8%	61.4%	57.3%	31.3%
Georgia	36.3%	34.8%	40.0%	43.5%	41.0%	34.9%
Maryland	34.2%	33.8%	25.4% *	45.6%	40.2%	32.6%
North Carolina	40.5%	39.2%	24.6%	59.7%	56.0%	33.0%
South Carolina	38.8%	39.5%	41.9%	31.9% *	47.7%	34.9%
Virginia	33.3%	32.1%	35.8%	37.0%	28.4%	34.9%
West Virginia	39.7%	38.4%	42.3%	43.4%	37.1%	41.3%
East South Central:						
Alabama	36.8%	32.1%	44.6%	58.6%	55.9%	28.9%
Kentucky	35.6%	33.5%	46.7%	40.2%	38.0%	34.5%
Mississippi	42.4%	36.8%	53.9%	65.7%	47.4%	39.2%
Tennessee	37.8%	30.4%	49.1%	64.8%	51.9%	30.7%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	38.3%	39.2%	47.4%	20.2%	35.4%	40.2%
Louisiana	33.9%	32.0%	35.4%	43.2%	40.1%	30.3%
Oklahoma	33.2%	30.5%	37.4% *	49.1%	38.6%	29.8%
Texas	41.3%	40.4%	34.7%	57.6%	51.4%	36.5%
Mountain:						
Arizona	39.2%	38.7%	28.4%	57.4%	58.4%	32.9%
Colorado	40.6%	42.5%	37.5% *	27.8%	35.4%	41.7%
Idaho	31.7%	31.5%	24.2%	43.9% *	40.5%	28.7%
Montana	33.2%	32.1%	36.2% *	37.0% *	26.9% *	35.2%
Nevada	31.1%	30.0%	30.0% *	43.0%	33.4%	30.5%
New Mexico	40.0%	39.9%	34.8% *	47.4%	41.0%	39.6%
Utah	36.8%	38.7%	32.5%	29.0% *	45.1%	34.8%
Wyoming	40.0%	40.6%	45.5%	26.5%	33.2%	42.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	41.1%	44.9%	12.3% *	50.4%	57.8%	38.3%
California	32.0%	31.7%	24.7%	45.1%	39.3%	30.4%
Hawaii	29.4%	30.7%	22.6%	31.1%	34.9%	27.5%
Oregon	30.2%	31.1%	27.0% *	29.2% *	39.9%	27.5%
Washington	29.4%	29.6%	25.7% *	32.3%	45.7%	27.1%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.A.2.a(2008) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that self-insure at least one plan by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2008

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.44%	0.82%	1.62%	1.15%	1.04%	0.54%
New England:						
Connecticut	1.86%	2.42%	10.27% *	12.53% *	8.75%	1.83%
Maine	2.53%	2.66%	10.75%	9.61% *	7.81%	2.89%
Massachusetts	2.09%	2.71%	5.98%	4.24%	3.78%	2.94%
New Hampshire	1.61%	2.26%	6.55%	6.60%	5.46%	2.31%
Rhode Island	3.00%	3.67%	9.32% *	4.78%	6.52%	3.76%
Vermont	2.70%	3.84%	3.77%	8.14%	5.07%	2.97%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	2.06%	2.21%	10.24% *	10.81%	8.51%	2.20%
New York	2.12%	2.93%	4.12%	5.55%	4.77%	2.75%
Pennsylvania	2.89%	3.65%	3.37%	7.92%	5.49%	3.06%
East North Central:						
Illinois	1.60%	2.23%	6.67%	7.76%	6.22%	2.18%
Indiana	3.06%	4.86%	8.31%	10.23%	4.97%	4.53%
Michigan	2.89%	3.42%	5.26%	9.41%	6.86%	3.12%
Ohio	2.43%	2.16%	5.79%	7.79%	3.95%	2.19%
Wisconsin	4.16%	4.94%	5.72%	6.52%	6.21%	5.75%
West North Central:						
Iowa	2.24%	1.59%	9.75%	8.40%	3.38%	2.40%
Kansas	2.98%	2.65%	10.10% *	9.09%	4.01%	3.60%
Minnesota	2.09%	2.02%	7.21%	7.59%	6.05%	3.05%
Missouri	2.56%	4.02%	5.55%	5.61%	4.72%	3.06%
Nebraska	3.71%	4.48%	12.17% *	7.44%	3.55%	5.15%
North Dakota	3.58%	3.47%	8.72%	10.79% *	6.27%	3.54%
South Dakota	3.31%	4.13%	5.58%	7.85%	6.39%	4.50%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	2.67%	3.45%	8.95%	9.98%	6.28%	3.35%
District of Columbia	1.37%	1.60%	11.64%	12.21% *	7.22%	1.89%
Florida	3.57%	4.06%	8.88%	8.70%	5.72%	4.18%
Georgia	3.66%	4.49%	8.78%	10.04%	7.57%	4.02%
Maryland	4.06%	4.43%	8.32% *	9.92%	9.00%	4.18%
North Carolina	1.64%	1.97%	6.01%	8.70%	6.25%	3.43%
South Carolina	1.87%	3.38%	4.04%	9.91% *	6.98%	3.86%
Virginia	1.46%	2.44%	8.99%	8.77%	5.01%	2.66%
West Virginia	3.89%	4.15%	9.72%	9.08%	5.15%	4.97%
East South Central:						
Alabama	2.94%	2.94%	9.85%	10.95%	7.51%	3.91%
Kentucky	3.99%	5.42%	9.23%	9.90%	4.97%	5.24%
Mississippi	4.19%	5.08%	10.01%	10.89%	6.10%	6.12%
Tennessee	2.52%	3.21%	11.19%	8.79%	6.28%	2.58%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	4.06%	4.08%	13.50%	5.32%	6.03%	5.22%
Louisiana	2.80%	3.53%	6.69%	11.39%	7.23%	3.83%
Oklahoma	3.42%	4.38%	11.68% *	11.58%	4.61%	3.14%
Texas	1.76%	2.81%	5.91%	3.28%	3.36%	3.08%
Mountain:						
Arizona	2.32%	3.82%	7.52%	12.26%	3.89%	3.78%
Colorado	3.34%	4.35%	11.43% *	7.46%	7.84%	3.76%
Idaho	2.79%	4.06%	4.67%	14.89% *	6.79%	3.10%
Montana	3.01%	3.29%	11.71% *	11.58% *	9.12% *	3.31%
Nevada	2.28%	2.84%	11.23% *	12.21%	6.86%	2.60%
New Mexico	1.93%	3.54%	10.62% *	9.26%	5.59%	2.91%
Utah	2.75%	4.81%	7.89%	9.49% *	7.72%	3.96%
Wyoming	2.93%	3.26%	12.17%	7.51%	8.11%	3.54%
Pacific:						
Alaska	4.44%	4.63%	6.74% *	11.62%	9.54%	3.54%
California	1.13%	2.21%	5.27%	6.67%	4.85%	1.74%
Hawaii	2.95%	3.27%	4.89%	8.40%	7.11%	3.53%
Oregon	3.15%	3.75%	9.78% *	9.42% *	8.14%	3.23%
Washington	3.51%	5.09%	8.78% *	7.50%	9.36%	3.85%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2008 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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